**РАЗРАБОТКА ТЕСТОВОГО ЗАДАНИЯ ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ ДЛЯ 10 КЛАССА**

10th form

**Part I**

**Read the text and do exercises.**

A. I would never take up the regularly advertised offers by private medical companies. Why? Well, if you have symptoms, you go to your GP and they listen to your history, examine you, request investigations, and reach a decision. This process is known as "diagnosis". A full check when you feel totally well is not diagnosis, it is "screening". There are few screening tests where the advantages outweigh the disadvantages and they could lead you to have potentially harmful investigations, or indeed treatment, that you may not have needed. One hears anecdotes about the advantages of health checks. One hears anecdotes about people who have fallen out of sixth-floor windows and lived, but I wouldn't try it myself. (Tom Johnsons, GP)

B. Patients often think this helps, but it makes the doctor's heart sink. They're not going to be able to deal with everything in one go and, most importantly of all, it makes them think you haven't got one particular problem, you've got a multiplicity of problems, which is a sure sign of a hypochondriac. (Kathy Cullen, GP)

C. People underestimate the risk. They think, 'My skin looks all right; how can it be damaged?' Even if your skin doesn't look aged, you can end up with skin damage that sets you up for potential cancers in the future. Sunbathing in your teens and early 20s is a very strong risk factor. We are now seeing cancers in the under 40s that we used to see only on the faces of old, weather-beaten guys who had spent a lifetime outdoors. I would go out in the sun, but I would never lie in it with the purpose of getting a tan. (Kathy Cullen, GP)

D. I have come across many patients who have been taking them for decades. They are addictive and it can be very difficult for people to wean themselves off them; the side-effects can include falls, confusion, sleepiness in the daytime, and the feeling that increasingly high doses are needed to achieve the same effects. I can't imagine any situation in which I would start using them. (Bonny Hepbert, GP)

E. Why? Because although you will probably lose weight, it may kill you. Don't take my word for it — read about the 43,396 Swedish women followed for an average of 15 years. Those who stuck to low carbs and high protein had a rising risk of dying from heart attacks and strokes. There was a staggering 62% higher risk of such illnesses among the women eating the strictest diet over those who ate normally. Eating is for enjoyment; these diets turn food into medicine and it's the wrong medicine. (Matthew McGregory, GP)

F. The reason for my reluctance? Nothing to do with anaesthetics (safe these days), but entirely to do with surgery, which should never be undertaken for what you might call "soft" reasons. It's not that surgery is so dangerous that I would worry about death. Mainly it's the worry of an infection, which can be very unpleasant. (Christopher Smith, consultant anaesthetist)

G. I would never see a "counsellor" if I was having mental health problems. Absolutely anyone can claim to be a counsellor — it's an entirely unregulated area. As a result, there's a huge variation in quality and I have seen too many patients who have been further psychologically damaged by seeing poorly-qualified counsellors. (Jack Burton, psychiatrist)

**Exercise 1. Define is the sentence True or False. (7 points)**

1. A full check when you feel totally well can’t call your diagnosis, because it’s just your "screening".

2. Sunbathing in your teens and early 20s may not be a reason for your cancer in future.

3. The side-effects after taking sleeping tablets can include only sleepiness in the daytime.

4. Cosmetic surgery can’t be dangerous nowadays.

5. If you have mental health problems it’ll be a good idea to see a counsellor.

6. Those who follow low carbs and high protein diet had a rising risk of dying from heart attacks and strokes.

7. If you have a long list of symptoms, doctors may think that you've got a multiplicity of problems.

**Exercise 2. Why do you think doctors wouldn't do the things? Match rea with reasons 1-7 with paragraphs A-G. (7 points)**

1. Because you may develop another illness as a result of unnecessary treatment.
2. Because you may not necessarily be treated by a professional.
3. Because the short-term benefit may be outweighed by long-term problems.
4. Because it might be difficult later to stop doing this.
5. Because you are doing something that is deliberately damaging.
6. Because you may end up getting treatment you didn't really need.
7. Because the doctor may take you less seriously.

**Part II**

**Exercise 3. Read the text and fill in the missing expressions. (10 points)**

What is the Taj Mahal?

|  |
| --- |
| 1) brokenhearted 2) summoned the best artists and architects 3) or towers 4) a fairy tale 5) into the air 6) a marble platform 7) for himself 8) for the rest of his life 9)wife of the emperor 10) black marble inscriptions |

The Taj Mahal is a love story, a sad and beautiful one. If it didn't exist, we could easily imagine that the story of its construction was simply a (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

In the year 1630, this beloved (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died. He was so (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that he thought of giving up his throne, He decided, out of love for his wife, to build her the most beautiful tomb that had ever been seen.

He(4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from India, Turkey, Persia, and Arabia, and finally, the design was completed. It took more than twenty thousand men working over a period of 18 years to build the Taj Mahal, one of the most beautiful buildings in the world.

The building itself stands on (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_313 feet square and 22 feet high. Minarets,(6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , rise from each of the four corners. The Taj itself soars another 200 feet (7)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It is an eight-sided building made of white marble, and inlaid with twelve kinds of semi-precious stones in floral designs as well as with (8)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from the Koran (The emperor was of the Moslem faith). The building materials came from many countries, including Arabia, Egypt, Tibet, and various parts of India.

The emperor planned to build and identical tomb of black marble (9)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the other side of the river connected by a silver bridge. But his son imprisoned him in the palace before he could finish, and (10)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he could only gaze across the river at the shrine of his beloved.

**Exercise 4. Fill in the correct tense forms. (11 points)**

Dear Mrs Colins,

I (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to write) to you in your position as manager of Florida Association in connection with the problem of residents leaving bicycles in the common entrance hallway.

My husband and I (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to have) a lot of trouble recently with Peter and Ann Walter, the tenants of apartment 22 and we wish this problem (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finally/ to solve). These people (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to own) two bicycles which they (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(constantly/ to leave) in the entrance corridor. Not long ago the local fire officer pointed out to me that if the corridor (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to block) with bicycles we (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to trap) in our apartments in a serious fire.

I myself (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to tell) the couple several times that there (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to be) space for then to store bicycles in the back yard but they still seem unwilling to move their bikes there and their stubbornness (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(to begin) to seem deliberate.

We would rather not have to refer this matter to our solicitors but we feel that if the residents association (11)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to be) unable to resolve the matter, we will have no alternative.

**Exercise 5 Complete the following text using *a/an/the/- (no article)* in the underlined spaces. (9 points)**

**Sailor**

Sailors often led lonely and hard lives and it was a most difficult occupation during (1)\_\_\_ Middle Ages. It required (2) \_\_\_ firm will and as vessels would often set sail for months or even (3)\_\_\_\_\_ year at (4) \_\_\_ time.

During voyages Sailors each had specific duties equal to (5) \_\_\_ level of their stations, Overseeing the operation of a vessel at (6)\_\_\_ sea was difficult enough but Sailors were constantly at work from (7)\_\_\_\_\_ sunrise to (8)\_\_\_\_\_\_ sunset.

Sailors needed training in the handling of the vessels. The Sailor did not come into his full respect until the advent of the Crusades when he became (9) \_\_\_ important and key figure. Sailors ferried troops, horses and food stores from secured ports, through hostile waters and resupplied the armies. Sailors were often a unique breed and their main goal was to eventually reach Officer and receive command of their own vessel.

**Exercise 6. Complete the sentences with idiomatic expressions. (8 points)**

1. right up оne’s street
2. every cloud has a silver lining
3. let the cаt out of the bаg
4. on a short fuse
5. the sky is the limit cake
6. be in its infancy
7. heаds or tails cake
8. burn the candle at both ends

1. Jane, as you can imagine, has been\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

2. If you like casual yet elegant clothes, then this collection should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

3. I was fired from my job but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. She can achieve a lot. - Yes, with talent like her\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Despite social media's ubiquity in modern life, research on its effects on human behavior \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_still\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Whoever wins this coin toss has to go out and get the groceries. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that we’re planning a birthday party for Ann! You’ll spoil the surprise!

8. He was very nervous , his temper was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Exercise 7. Choose the phrasal verbs from the list to complete the sentences. Put them in the correct form. (9 points)**

1) bring along 2) get by cake 3) get through cake 4) get across 5) back out 6) get away with 7) get down to cake 8) go through with 9) get round to

1. Her old age pension is hardly enough money to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_on.
2. I called you twice but couldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. twice
3. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his son to the football match. cake
4. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the contract at the last minute. cake
5. He isn’t very good at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his ideas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. cake
6. I’m very busy at the moment, but I hope to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ answering your letter next week. cake
7. His friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ murder.
8. She decided not to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the operation.
9. After Christmas I’m going to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some serious job hunting.

**Exercise 8. Make opposite meaning and paraphrase the underline word. (10 points)**

polite –

reliable –

appear –

legal –

expensive –

able –

patience –

agree –

understand –

behave –

1. Three days after I relocated them with new identities, they vanished.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Not allowed by the law hunting can destroy wild life very badly.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He was so tired that he couldn't drive the car.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. They are against the development of new guns.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. This ticket is quite cheap.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. It was very rude and we're all very sorry.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Ann often acts badly and causes trouble at school because of lack of attention at home.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. You still don't realize what you had.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. However, the eagerness of developing countries to protect the environment had been hampered by the lack of sufficient financial resources.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Don't ask John for help, he is a person who can let you down.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 9. Read the text and decided which answer ( A, B, C or D) best fits each gaps.**

In the 17th century Jean Chappe was a member of the (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a small French ship which was (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a voyage of discovery. He had a (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of telling humorous stories all the time, hundreds of them every day. The other sailors did not always find them humorous. Off the (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Peru, they left him on an uninhabited island. Chappe stayed there (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for six years until he was saved by a ship that accidentally stopped at the island to get fresh water. He had no one to talk to and he had lost the power of (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1) A bunch B crew C gang D crowd

2) A coming B arriving C sailing D reaching

3) A habit B custom C feeling D practice

4) A glide B bank C slide D coast

5) A alone B lonely C own D apart

6) A talk B speech C report D language

**Exercise 10. Fill in the gaps with one word which suits all three sentences. Change the form of the word where necessary. (3 points)**

1. If any of these symptoms \_\_\_\_\_while you are taking the medicine, consult your doctor immediately.  
   Many suicides\_\_\_\_\_ in prisons.  
   Violence of some sort seems to \_\_\_\_\_ in every society.
2. The police are disappointed by the slow \_\_\_\_\_of the investigation.

There has been significant \_\_\_\_\_\_in controlling heart disease.

Ann is making steady\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. I like dancing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_some people.

He, \_\_\_\_\_\_Peter, is disabled.

This action is \_\_\_\_\_him.

**Keys :**

**Part I (7 points)**

**Exercise 1.**

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. False
5. False
6. True
7. True

**Exercise 2.**  **(7 points)**

1-F

2-G

3-E

4-D

5-C

6-A

7-B

**Part II**

**Exercise 3.** **(10 points)**

1. a fairy tale 2.wife of the emperor 3. brokenhearted 4. summoned the best artists and architects 5. a marble platform 6. or towers 7. into the air 8. black marble inscriptions 9. for himself 10. for the rest of his life

**Exercise 4.** **(11 points)**

1. am writing
2. have had
3. were finally solved
4. own
5. are constantly leaving
6. were blocked
7. would be trapped
8. have told
9. is
10. is beginning
11. is

**Exercise 5 (9 points)**

1. the
2. a
3. a
4. a
5. the
6. –
7. –
8. –
9. an

**Exercise 6.** **(8 points)**

1.burning the candles at both ends 2. be right up your street 3. Every cloud has a silver lining 4.the sky is the limit 5. is in its infancy 6. heads or tails 7. Don’t let the cat out of the bag 8.on a short fuse.

**Exercise 7.** **(9 points)**

1. get by 2. get through 3.brought along 4. backed out 5. getting, across 6. get round to 7. got away with 8.go through with 9. get down to

**Exercise 8. (10 points)**

1. Disappeared
2. Illegal
3. Was unable to
4. Disagree with
5. Inexpensive
6. Impolite
7. Misbehaves
8. Misunderstand
9. Impatience
10. Unreliable

**Exercise 9. (6 points)**

1. B crew
2. C sailing
3. A habit
4. D coast
5. A alone
6. B speech

**Exercise 10. (3 points)**

1. occur 2. progress 3. Unlike

**Список используемой литературы**

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3. McIntosh, Colin. Cambridge Advanced Learner`s Dictionary — Cambridge, 2013. — 1844 с.